**MODULE 1: Design principles & Patterns**

**Exercise 1: Implementing the Singleton Pattern**

**Scenario:**

You need to ensure that a logging utility class in your application has only one instance throughout the application lifecycle to ensure consistent logging.

**Steps:**

1. **Create a New Java Project:**
   * Create a new Java project named **SingletonPatternExample**.
2. **Define a Singleton Class:**
   * Create a class named Logger that has a private static instance of itself.
   * Ensure the constructor of Logger is private.
   * Provide a public static method to get the instance of the Logger class.
3. **Implement the Singleton Pattern:**
   * Write code to ensure that the Logger class follows the Singleton design pattern.
4. **Test the Singleton Implementation:**

Create a test class to verify that only one instance of Logger is created and used across the application.

**CODE:**

**Class Logger.java**

package singletonexample;

public class Logger {

private static Logger *instance*;

private Logger() {

System.***out***.println("Logger instance created.");

}

public static Logger getInstance() {

if (*instance* == null) {

*instance* = new Logger();

}

return *instance*;

}

public void log(String message) {

System.***out***.println("Log: " + message);

}

}

**Class TestLogger.java**

package singletonexample;

public class TestLogger {

public static void main(String[] args) {

Logger logger1 = Logger.*getInstance*();

logger1.log("First log message.");

Logger logger2 = Logger.*getInstance*();

logger2.log("Second log message.");

if (logger1 == logger2) {

System.***out***.println("Both are the same instance. Singleton is working.");

} else {

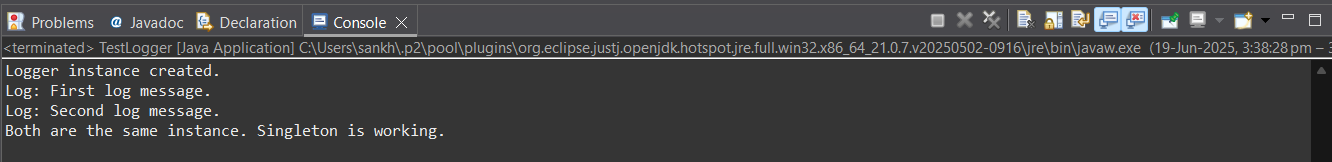
System.***out***.println("Different instances. Singleton failed.");

}

}

}

**OUTPUT:**



**Exercise 2: Implementing the Factory Method Pattern**

**Scenario:**

**You are developing a document management system that needs to create different types of documents (e.g., Word, PDF, Excel). Use the Factory Method Pattern to achieve this.**

**Steps:**

1. **Create a New Java Project:**
   * **Create a new Java project named FactoryMethodPatternExample.**
2. **Define Document Classes:**
   * **Create interfaces or abstract classes for different document types such as WordDocument, PdfDocument, and ExcelDocument.**
3. **Create Concrete Document Classes:**
   * **Implement concrete classes for each document type that implements or extends the above interfaces or abstract classes.**
4. **Implement the Factory Method:**
   * **Create an abstract class DocumentFactory with a method createDocument().**
   * **Create concrete factory classes for each document type that extends DocumentFactory and implements the createDocument() method.**
5. **Test the Factory Method Implementation:**
   * **Create a test class to demonstrate the creation of different document types using the factory method.**

**CODE:**

**WordDocument.java**

package factorymethod;

public class WordDocument implements Document {

public void open() {

System.out.println("Opening a Word document.");

}

}

**PdfDocument.java**

package factorymethod;

public class PdfDocument implements Document {

public void open() {

System.out.println("Opening a PDF document.");

}

}

**ExcelDocument.java**

package factorymethod;

public class ExcelDocument implements Document {

public void open() {

System.out.println("Opening an Excel document.");

}

}

**DocumentFactory.java**

package factorymethod;

public abstract class DocumentFactory {

public abstract Document createDocument();

}

**WordDocumentFactory.java**

package factorymethod;

public class WordDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {

public Document createDocument() {

return new WordDocument();

}

}

**PdfDocumentFactory.java**

package factorymethod;

public class PdfDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {

public Document createDocument() {

return new PdfDocument();

}

}

**ExcelDocumentFactory.java**

package factorymethod;

public class ExcelDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {

public Document createDocument() {

return new ExcelDocument();

}

}

**TestFactoryMethod.java**

package factorymethod;

public class TestFactoryMethod {

public static void main(String[] args) {

DocumentFactory wordFactory = new WordDocumentFactory();

Document wordDoc = wordFactory.createDocument();

wordDoc.open();

DocumentFactory pdfFactory = new PdfDocumentFactory();

Document pdfDoc = pdfFactory.createDocument();

pdfDoc.open();

DocumentFactory excelFactory = new ExcelDocumentFactory();

Document excelDoc = excelFactory.createDocument();

excelDoc.open();

}

}

**OUTPUT:**

